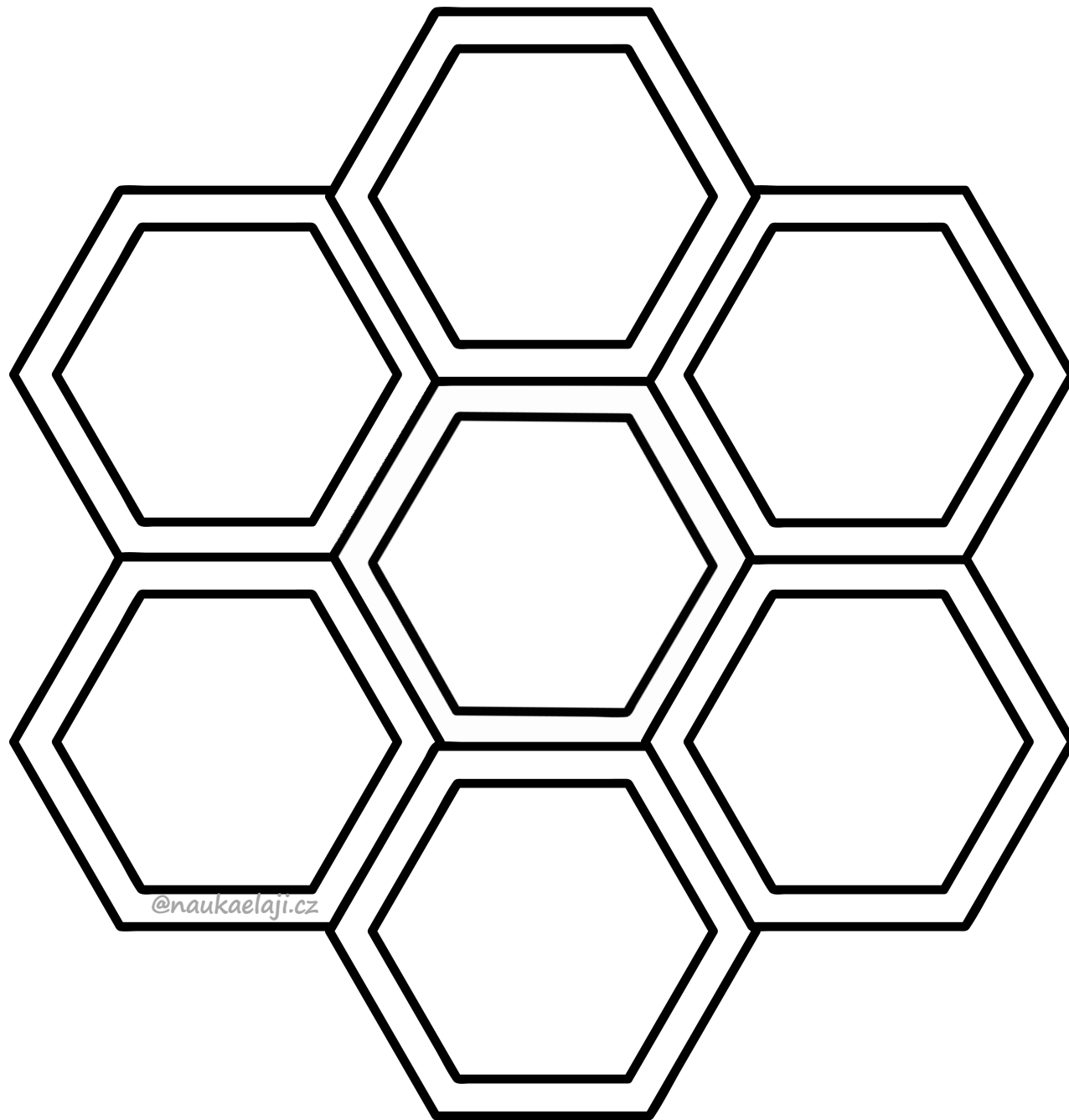




@naukaelaji.cz

